

# Math A Topic Headings

## 1 Mathematical Reasoning

(Words not symbols)

- 1.1 conjunction
- 1.2 disjunction
- 1.3 conditional
- 1.4 converse
- 1.5 inverse
- 1.6 contrapositive
- 1.7 biconditional
- 1.8 venn diagrams

## 2 Numbers and Numeration

- 2.1 real numbers, including irrational roots and pi, undefined terms
- 2.2 rational approximations of irrational numbers
- 2.3 closure
- 2.4 commutativity
- 2.5 associativity
- 2.6 distributivity
- 2.7 identity
- 2.8 inverses

## 3 Operations

- 3.1 a. +, -,  $\cdot$ ,  $\div$  rationals (including signed numbers and fractions)
- 3.1 b. +, -,  $\cdot$ ,  $\div$  irrationals (including signed numbers and fractions)
- 3.2 simplifying irrationals
- 3.3 simplifying and evaluating of algebraic expressions and formulas
- 3.4 powers
- 3.5 +, - polynomials
- 3.6  $\cdot$ ,  $\div$  monomials
- 3.7  $\cdot$  binomials
- 3.8  $\div$  of polynomials by monomials
- 3.9 factoring (common term, into binomials, difference of two squares)
- 3.10 integral exponents of integers and expressions (including positive, zero and negative)
- 3.11 scientific notation
- 3.12 order of operations
- 3.13 line and point symmetry
- 3.14 line reflections
- 3.15 rotations
- 3.16 translations
- 3.17 dilations

## 4 Modeling/Multiple Representations

- 4.1 algebraic representations

- 4.2 sample space, n-tuples and tree diagrams
- 4.3 classifications of:
  - 4.3a triangles (by sides and angles)
  - 4.3b quadrilaterals (parallelograms, rectangles, rhombi, squares, and trapezoids)
  - 4.3c polygons of 5, 6, 8, 10, and 12 sides
- 4.4 congruence
- 4.5 similarity
- 4.6 angles (acute, right, obtuse, straight, exterior, base angles of isosceles triangle)
- 4.7 supplementary and complementary angles
- 4.8 vertical angles
- 4.9 triangular inequality
- 4.10 alternate interior angles with transversal through parallel lines
- 4.11 alternate exterior angles
- 4.12 corresponding angles
- 4.13 sum of interior angles of a polygon
- 4.14 sum of exterior angles of a polygon
- 4.15 parallel lines
- 4.16 perpendicular lines
- 4.17 solids (prism, rectangular solid, pyramid, right circular cylinder, cone and sphere)
- 4.18 geometric constructions (copy/ bisect segment or angle, construct parallel and perpendicular lines)
- 4.19 transformations in the plane (line and point reflection, translations, and dilations)
- 4.20 simple and compound loci
- 4.21 inequalities
- 4.22 systems of equations and inequalities
- 4.23 literal equations

## **5 Measurement**

- 5.1 lengths of sides and perimeters and circumference
- 5.2 areas
- 5.3 volumes
- 5.4 time and distance
- 5.5 Pythagorean theorem
- 5.6 dimensional analysis both metric and customary
- 5.7 central tendencies (mean, median, and mode)
- 5.8 sampling, tally, charts, frequency table
- 5.9 bar graphs/histograms and cumulative frequency histograms, quartiles/percentiles
- 5.10 circle graphs
- 5.11 broken line graphs
- 5.12 stem-and-leaf plots
- 5.13 box-and-whisker plots
- 5.14 scatter plots
- 5.15 right triangle trigonometry (sin, cos, and tan)
- 5.16 ratios, proportions, percents
- 5.17 scale drawings
- 5.18 direct variation

- 5.19 absolute value
- 5.20 distance between two points in the plane
- 5.21 midpoint
- 5.22 equation of a line, point-slope and slope intercept forms
- 5.23 slope and intercepts of a line, slopes of parallel and perpendicular lines
- 5.24 error in measurement and consequence on subsequent calculations
- 5.25 ratios of perimeters and areas of similar figures, volumes of similar solids

## **6 Uncertainty**

- 6.1 experimental and theoretical probability
- 6.2 random variables
- 6.3 factorial notations
- 6.4 permutations and combinations
- 6.5 counting principle
- 6.6 mutually exclusive and independent events
- 6.7 probability of single and compound events, probability of the complement of an event

## **7 Patterns/Functions**

- 7.1 solving simple linear equations algebraically
- 7.2 equations with parentheses
- 7.3 variables on both sides of equation
- 7.4 fractional equations
- 7.5 decimal equations
- 7.6 translate among verbal descriptions, tables, equations, and graphs
- 7.7 graph linear relations: slope and intercept
- 7.8 solving systems of linear equations and inequalities algebraically and graphically
- 7.9 solving quadratic equations by factoring
- 7.10 solving quadratic-linear pair algebraically and graphically
- 7.11 linear and quadratic graphs (parabola and circle)